

# Tyler Cassidy

Senior Scientist  
Oncology Research Unit, Pfizer Inc.

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**Interests:** Mathematical physiology/immunology, treatment resistance, dynamical systems, delay differential equations, structured population models

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## Education

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**Ph.D. Mathematics and Statistics** 2015-2019  
Thesis: On the development and application of distributed delay equations to mathematical physiology  
Supervisors: Antony R. Humphries and Morgan Craig  
McGill University, Montréal, Canada  
**B.Sc. (Honors) Applied Mathematics, First Class Honors** 2011-2015  
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

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## Academic Positions

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**Senior Scientist** 2021-Present  
Pfizer Inc: Oncology Research Unit  
Boulder, Colorado, United States of America  
**NSERC Postdoctoral Fellow** [Deferred due to COVID-19 Pandemic]  
Supervisor: Philip K. Maini  
Wolfson Center for Mathematical Biology  
University of Oxford  
Oxford, United Kingdom  
**Postdoctoral Research Associate** 2019-2021  
Supervisor: Alan S. Perelson  
Theoretical Biology and Biophysics  
Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, United States of America  
**Junior Fellowship** 2018  
Thematic Semester on Mathematical Biology  
Institut Mittag-Leffler  
Djursholm, Sweden

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## Publications

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- Stephenson, K.E., Julg, B., Tan, C.S., Zash, R., Walsh, S.R., Rolle, C-P., Monczor, A.N., Lupo, S., Gelderblom, H.C., Ansel, J.L., Kanhilal, D.G., Maxfield, L.F., Nkolola, J., Borducchi, E.N., Abbink, P., Liu, J., Peter, L., Chandrashekar, A., Nityanandam, R., Lin, Z., Setaro, A., Sapiente, J., Chen, Z., Sunner, L., **Cassidy, T.**, Bennett, C., Sato, A., Mayer, B., Perelson, A.S., deCamp, A., Priddy, F.H., Wagh, K., Giorgi, E.E., Yates, N.L., Arduino, R.C., DeJesus, E., Tomaras, G.D., Seaman, M.S., Korber, B., and Barouch, D.H., Safety, pharmacokinetics, and antiviral activity of PGT121, a broadly neutralizing monoclonal antibody against HIV-1: a randomized, placebo-controlled, phase 1 clinical trial, *Nature Medicine*, 27, 1718–1724 (2021), DOI: 10.1038/s41591-021-01509-0.
- Cassidy, T.**, Nichol, D., Robertson-Tessi, M., Craig, M., and Anderson, A.R.A., The role of memory in non-genetic inheritance and its impact on cancer treatment resistance, *PLOS Computational Biology*, 17(8), 2021, e1009348, DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1009348
- Ismail, S.D., Riou, C., Joseph, S.B., Archin, N.M., Margolis, D.M., Perelson, A.S., **Cassidy, T.**, Abrahams, M-R., Moeser, M., Council, O.D., McKinnon, L.R., Osman, F., Karim, Q.A., Abdool Karim, S.S., Swanstrom, R., Williamson, C., Garrett, N.J., Burgers, W.A., Immunological correlates of the HIV-1 replication-competent reservoir size, *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 73, 8 (2021), 1528–1531, <https://doi.org/10.1093/cid/ciab587>.
- Cassidy, T.**, Distributed Delay Differential Equation Representations of Cyclic Differential Equations, *SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics*, 81(4), 1742–1766, DOI: [doi.org/10.1137/20M1351606](https://doi.org/10.1137/20M1351606)

5. Jenner, A.L., **Cassidy, T.**, Belaid\*, K., Bourgeois-Daigneault, M.C., and Craig, M., In silico trials predict that combination strategies for enhancing vesicular stomatitis oncolytic virus are determined by tumour aggressivity, *Journal for ImmunoTherapy of Cancer* (2021), 9:e001387. doi: 10.1136/jitc-2020-001387
6. **Cassidy, T.**, Humphries, A.R., Craig, M., and Mackey, M.C., Characterizing chemotherapy-induced neutropenia and monocytopenia through mathematical modelling, *Bulletin of Mathematical Biology* 82, 104, (2020), DOI: 10.1007/s11538-020-00777-0
7. **Cassidy, T.** and Craig, M., Determinants of combination GM-CSF immunotherapy and oncolytic virotherapy success identified through in silico treatment personalization, *PLOS Computational Biology*, 15(11), 2020,: e1007495, DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1007495
8. **Cassidy, T.** and Humphries, A.R., A Mathematical Model Of Viral Oncology As An Immuno-Oncology Instigator, *Mathematical Medicine and Biology: A Journal of the IMA*, 37(1):117-151, (2020), DOI:10.1093/imammb/dqz008.
9. **Cassidy, T.**, Craig, M. and Humphries, A.R., Equivalences Between Age Structured Models and State Dependent Distributed Delay Differential Equations, *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering*, (2019), 16(5): 5419-5450. DOI: 10.3934/mbe.2019270
10. De Souza, D.C, Craig, M., **Cassidy, T.**, Li, J., Nekka, F., Bélair, J. and Humphries, A.R., Transit and lifespan in neutrophil production: implications for drug intervention, *Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics*, (2018) 45: 59. DOI: 10.1007/s10928-017-9560-y
11. **Cassidy, T.**, Gaudreau, P. and Safouhi, H. On the Computation of Eigenvalues of the Anharmonic Coulombic Potential. *Journal of Mathematical Chemistry*, (2018) 56: 477. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10910-017-0801-5>

### Submitted

1. **Cassidy, T.**, Gillich\*, P., Humphries, A.R., and van Dorp, C.H., Numerical methods and hypoexponential approximations for Gamma distributed delay differential equations, *Minor revisions requested*, arXiv: 2104.03873
2. Sanche, S., **Cassidy, T.**, Chu, P., Perelson, A.S., Ribeiro, R.M., and Ke, R., A simple model of COVID-19 explains disease severity and the effect of treatments, *Minor revisions requested*, MedrXiv:doi.org/10.1101/2021.11.29.21267028

**In preparation:** available upon request

- A **Cassidy, T.**, Wagh, K., and Perelson, A.S., Competitive release drives development of resistance to the HIV-1 broadly neutralizing antibody PGT-121

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### Awards and Fellowships

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<b>NSERC Postdoctoral fellowship:</b> ranked 3rd in Mathematical Sciences Committee	2022-2024
Wolfson Center for Mathematical Biology, University of Oxford	
Government of Canada, 90 000\$	
Deferred due to COVID-19 Pandemic	
<b>Institut Mittag-Leffler Junior Fellowship</b>	2018
Institut Mittag-Leffler	
<b>NSERC Postgraduate Scholarships: Doctoral Award</b>	2018-2021
Government of Canada, 63 000\$	
<b>FRQNT Doctoral Scholarship:</b> Declined	2018-2022
Government of Quebec, 77 000\$	
<b>Lorne Trottier Science Accelerator Fellowship</b>	2018- 2019
McGill University, 5000\$	
<b>Murata Family Fellowship</b>	2018- 2019
McGill University, 3300\$	
<b>Sir James Lougheed Award of Distinction</b>	2015, 2017
Government of Alberta, 15 000\$ (M.Sc), 20 000\$ (Ph.D)	
<b>Graduate Student Fellowship</b>	2016, 2017
Center for Applied Mathematics in Biology and Medicine, 12 500\$	
<b>Applied Mathematics Fellowship</b>	2015, 2016
Centre de Recherches Mathématiques, 10 000\$	

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\*Undergraduate student

<b>Graduate Excellence Fellowship</b> McGill University, total 10 366\$	2015, 2016
<b>NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award</b> Government of Canada, total 9 000 \$	2014, 2015
<b>Best Poster Awards</b> Workshop on Mathematical Ecology: Modeling Structured Populations, Kingston, Ontario, (2019) McGill Physiology Research Day, Montreal, Quebec, (2018)	
<b>Mathematics and Statistics Teaching Assistant Award</b> McGill University	2017, 2018

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## Teaching and Mentoring

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<b>Graduate Summer Research:</b> Pfizer, Inc. Rachel Sousa: Development of resistance in the MAPK pathway	
<b>Undergraduate Honours Research Project:</b> Senior Thesis at McGill University Jean Chillet: Characteristic Roots of Gamma Distributed Delay Differential Equations (Fall 2018-Winter 2019) Peter Gillich: Numerical Methods for Gamma Distributed Delay Differential Equations (Fall 2019)	
<b>Undergraduate Summer Research</b> Peter Gillich: Numerical Methods for Gamma Distributed Delay Differential Equations (NSERC USRA 2019) Katia Belaid: Optimizing Combination Oncolytic Virus Therapies	
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> McGill University Montréal, Quebec, Canada MATH 141: Calculus II (2017, 2018) [Departmental Teaching Assistant Award, 2017 and 2018] MATH 122: Calculus for Management (2016)	2016-2018
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> University of Alberta Edmonton, Alberta, Canada STATQ 151: Applied Statistics (2013) MATHQ 100: Beginner Calculus I (2013) MATHQ 101: Beginner Calculus II (2014, 2015) MATHQ 102: Applied Linear Algebra (2013, 2014, 2015) MATHQ 113: Introductory Calculus I (2013, 2014)	2013-2015

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## Invited Talks

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<b>Quantitative Biosciences and Engineering Seminar</b> Colorado School of Mines, Golden, Colorado, USA <i>Early warning signals to avoid chemotherapy induced neutropenia</i>	April 2022
<b>Symposium Annuel en Mathématiques pour un Avenir en Recherche et en Industrie</b> Montréal, Quebec, Canada <i>Mathématiques en Médecine et Industrie</i>	March 2022
<b>Mathematical Medicine Seminar</b> Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska, USA <i>Understanding and avoiding resistance to anti-cancer therapies</i>	January 2022
<b>Computational Modelling of Cancer Biology and Treatments</b> Centre de recherches mathématiques, Montréal, Quebec, Canada <i>Modelling intra- and inter- patient heterogeneity: Structured equations and virtual clinical trials</i>	July 2021
<b>FURSCA Seminar</b> Albion College, Albion, Michigan, USA <i>Avoiding failure of targeted anti-cancer therapies</i>	June 2021
<b>Early Clinical Development Seminar</b> Pfizer, Inc., Virtual <i>Quantitative approaches to treatment personalization and optimization</i>	May 2021

<b>SIAM/CAIMS Joint Annual Meeting</b> Toronto, Ontario, Canada Session: Delay equations for structured dynamics: theory, numerics and applications <i>Insights from phenotype and age structured equations to avoid chemotherapeutic drug resistance</i>	July 2020
<b>Laboratory of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar</b> York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada <i>Using Structured Equations to Control Tumour Evolution and Avoid Chemotherapeutic Resistance</i>	May 2020
<b>Université de Montréal Student Seminar</b> Montréal, Quebec, Canada <i>Structured Equations and Cancer Therapies</i>	October 2019
<b>Society for Mathematical Biology</b> Montréal, Quebec, Canada Session: Quantitative approaches to unravel immune function and immunity <i>Innate Immune System Regulation in Health and Disease</i>	July 2019
<b>Canadian Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society</b> Whistler, British Columbia, Canada Session: Quantitative Systems Pharmacology <i>The Linear Chain Trick in Modelling Drug Effects on Neutrophil Response</i> ISM Travel Award	June 2019
<b>Systems Immunology Seminar</b> Helmholtz Center for Infection Research, Braunschweig, Germany <i>Modelling and Optimizing Immune Support of Cancer Virotherapy</i>	March 2019
<b>Quantitative Systems Pharmacology in Early Clinical Development Seminar</b> Pfizer Inc., Boston, Massachusetts, USA <i>Understanding and Exploiting Immune Support of Cancer Virotherapy</i>	February 2019
<b>Integrated Mathematical Oncology Seminar</b> Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, Florida, USA <i>Understanding and Optimizing Cancer Virotherapy</i>	February 2019
<b>Séminaire de biologie quantitative et computationnelle</b> Université de Montréal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada <i>Understanding and Optimizing Cancer Virotherapy</i>	January 2019
<b>Centre for Mathematical Medicine and Biology Seminar</b> University of Nottingham, Nottingham, United Kingdom <i>Modelling Viral Therapy and Immune Recruitment</i>	November 2018
<b>Center for Applied Mathematics in Biology and Medicine Seminar</b> McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada <i>Mathematical Modelling of Cyclic Neutropenia</i>	January 2017
<b>Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Life Sciences Meeting</b> Boston, Massachusetts, USA Session: Better Medicine Through Mathematics <i>Treating and Avoiding Hematological Disease: Better Medicine Through Mathematics?</i>	July 2016

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### Contributed Talks

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<b>Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Seminar</b> Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA <i>Numerical methods and hypoexponential approximations for gamma distributed delay differential equations</i>	June 2021
<b>Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Seminar</b> Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA <i>Transit compartmental representations of functional differential equations</i>	September 2020
<b>Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Seminar</b> Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA <i>Insights from phenotype and age structured equations to avoid chemotherapeutic drug resistance</i>	February 2020
<b>Canadian Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society</b> Whistler, British Columbia, Canada	June 2019

Session: Ecology and Evolution

*Bet-hedging and the Development of Resistance*

**Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Dynamical Systems Meeting**

May 2019

Snowbird, Utah, USA

Session: Delay Differential Equations

*A Recipe for State Dependent Distributed Delay Differential Equations*

SIAM Travel Award

**10th Swedish Meeting on Mathematics in Biology**

November 2018

Stockholm, Sweden

*A Mathematical Model of Viral Oncology*

**Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Life Sciences Meeting**

August 2018

Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

Session: Immunotherapy

*A Mathematical Model of Viruses as Instigators of Cancer Immunotherapy*

SIAM Travel Award

**6th G. J. Butler Memorial Conference**

July 2018

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Session: Mathematical Biology

*A Mathematical Model of Viral Oncology*

**Canadian Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society**

June 2018

Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Session: Mathematics of Disease and Ecology

*A Mathematical Model of Oncolytic Viruses*

**Biomath 2018**

May 2018

University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

*Can Viruses Fight Cancer for Us?*

**Graduate Student Seminar**

January 2018

McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

*To Infinity and Back-Delays in Mathematics*

**Pacific Institute of Mathematics and Statistics Young Researchers Conference**

June 2016

Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

*Mathematical Modelling of Cyclical Neutropenia*

**Pacific Institute of Mathematics and Statistics Young Researchers Conference**

May 2015

Calgary, Alberta, Canada

*The Use of the DECSM to Produce Numerical Solutions of the Schrödinger equation*

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## Poster Presentations

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**Cancer Adaptive Therapy Models**

December 2020

Virtual meeting

*Applying population dynamics perspectives to avoid phenotypic drug resistance*

**Workshop on Mathematical Ecology: Modeling Structured Populations**

June 2019

Kingston, Ontario, Canada

*Does Heterogeneity in Infection Duration Matter?*

Fields Institute Travel Award

Winner of Student Poster Award

**McGill Physiology Research Day**

May 2018

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

*Can Viruses Fight Cancer for Us?*

Winner of Student Poster Award

**Montreal Immunology Meeting**

November 2017

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

*Quantitative Systems Biology Model of Myelopoiesis*

**Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics Life Sciences Meeting**

July 2016

Boston, Massachusetts, USA

*Mathematical Modelling Based Hypothesis for the Origins of Cyclical Neutropenia*

**McGill Physiology Research Day**

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

*Mathematical Modelling of Cyclical Neutropenia*

May 2016

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**Professional Service**


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**Workshop Organizer***Problems and solutions in lifting individual behaviour to population level dynamics*

CRM-CAMBAM Workshop in Mathematical Biology 2020

**Session Organizer***2. Numerical methods for population models in biology*

SCICADE 2022

*1. Quantitative approaches to unravel immune function and immunity*

Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting 2019

**Reviewer**

*PLOS Computational Biology, Mathematical Medicine and Biology, ImmunoInformatics, Journal of Biological Dynamics, Physical Review E, Frontiers in Oncology, Applied Mathematics and Computation, PLOS One, Computers and Mathematics with Applications, Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering, Chaos: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Nonlinear Science, Journal of Mathematical Biology, Progress in Biophysics and Molecular Biology, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering*

**CAMBAM Student Seminar**

2016-2018

Organizer of a Montréal wide weekly mathematical biology student seminar

Montréal, Quebec, Canada

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**References**


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Prof. Morgan Craig (PhD Advisor)

morgan.craig@umontreal.ca

Département de mathématiques et de statistique

Université de Montréal

Pavillon André-Aisenstadt, bur AA-5243

Prof. Antony R. Humphries (PhD Advisor)

Tony.Humphries@mcgill.ca

Dept. of Mathematics, McGill University

Burnside Hall, 805 Sherbrooke St. W.

Montreal, Que. H3A 2K6

Dr. Alan S. Perelson (Postdoctoral advisor)

asp@lanl.gov

Theoretical Biology and Biophysics

Los Alamos National Laboratory

110C, TA3-0410, P.O. Box 1663, Los Alamos, NM 87545

Prof. Jacques Hurtubise (Teaching)

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